

# ONTARIO QUALIFICATIONS FRAMEWORK

The Ontario Qualifications Framework includes all non-religious postsecondary certificate, diploma and degree programs offered under the auspices of the Province of Ontario, including apprenticeship certificates, the qualifications awarded by private career colleges, the qualifications awarded by public colleges, and degrees offered by public universities and institutions authorized to award degrees by a consent of the Minister of Training, Colleges and Universities of Ontario.

## A. QUALIFICATION DESCRIPTIONS

The qualification categories distinguish between levels of knowledge based on a continuum ranging from the mastery of particular, established bodies of knowledge and skills to levels at the frontiers of knowledge where new knowledge is created and established assumptions and methods are challenged. Each qualification may be seen as a reference point along that continuum. The descriptions of each qualification outline its purpose, typical admission requirements and typical duration.

Descriptors	1 Certificate I	2 Certificate II	Certificate of		5 Certificate III	6 Diploma I	7 Diploma II	8 Advanced Diploma	9 Post-Diploma Certificate	10 Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree	11 Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree: Honours	12 Masters Degree	13 Doctoral Degree
			3 Apprenticeship	4 Qualification									
Overall Program Design and Outcome Emphasis	Programs provide a level of skills, knowledge and attitudes to allow graduates to meet narrowly defined job requirements.	Programs provide a level of skills, knowledge and attitudes to allow graduates to work in a limited range of activities within a prescribed range of functions.	Programs require the apprentice to demonstrate the skills and knowledge in a specific trade or occupation. Training is workplace-based. Requires the successful completion of on-the-job training standards of skills and safety as recommended by industry (80-90%) and formal instruction incorporating a blend of theory and practice (10-20%) Learning outcomes and performance objectives are defined in provincial curriculum and training standards.	Programs require the successful completion of the qualification/ certification examination for a trade or occupation. A holder is qualified to be employed in a specific trade or occupation. A holder of the Ontario Certificate of Qualification with a Red Seal is qualified to practice a specific trade or occupation in participating Canadian jurisdictions.	Programs provide a level of skills, knowledge and attitudes to allow graduates to perform in a prescribed range of varied activities within a prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures. Programs also engage students in some learning in disciplines outside their main field of study.	Programs provide a level of skills, knowledge and attitudes to allow the graduates to work within a broad range of technical and/or administrative requirements, coordination and evaluation.	Programs provide a level of skills, knowledge and attitudes to allow the graduates to work within a broad range of technical and/or administrative requirements, evaluation, and engage students in learning in disciplines outside their main field of study.	Programs provide the knowledge, skills and attitudes to enable graduates to work within a broad range of occupational areas. Graduates understand both the required conceptual frameworks as well as applications related to the specific occupational area.	Programs either deepen knowledge and skills already gained through a diploma or advanced diploma program or provide graduates of baccalaureate programs with specific knowledge and skills related to an applied occupational area.	Programs provide some broad knowledge and conceptual sophistication, including specialized knowledge in at least one discipline or field.	Programs provide more conceptual sophistication, specialized knowledge and intellectual autonomy. Students learn appropriate applications of conceptual frameworks. Normally require students to prepare, under supervision, a terminal research paper, thesis, project, exhibition, etc. May also require to complete other practice-based exercises intended to develop and demonstrate the student's readiness for employment. Types: -Academically-oriented -Profession-oriented -In an applied area of study	Programs require the student to develop and demonstrate advanced research skills under supervision. Some programs require students to demonstrate the necessary research, analytical, interpretative, methodological and expository skills in course exercises. Types: -Profession-oriented -Research-oriented	Programs are thesis-based. Students must have demonstrated a high degree of intellectual autonomy, an ability to conceptualize, design and implement projects for the generation of significant new knowledge and/or understanding, and their ability to create and interpret knowledge that extends the forefront of a discipline, usually through original research or creative activity. Types: -Profession-oriented -Research-oriented
Preparation for Employment and Further Study	For employment at entry-level positions or to prepare graduates to begin postsecondary studies.	To provide workplace-based training in skilled trades or occupations.	To ensure individual's preparedness to be employed in specific skilled trade or occupation.	For employment at entry-level positions and for further postsecondary studies.	For employment at entry-level positions and for further postsecondary studies.	For employment at entry-level positions and for more specialized education at an advanced level.	For employment in a more specialized role and for further postsecondary studies.	For employment in a more specialized role and for further postsecondary studies.	For some second-entry professional degree programs, employment in a variety of fields, or advanced entry into an honours or specialist program of study in the field.	For entry into graduate study in the field, second-entry professional degree programs or, depending upon content, employment in a particular field of practice or employment in a variety of fields.	For either further study in the discipline or for employment in circumstances requiring sound judgment, personal responsibility and initiative, in complex and unpredictable professional environments.	For employment requiring the ability to make informed judgements on complex issues in specialist fields, and innovation in tackling and solving problems.	
Typical Duration	At least 40 instructional hours.	240 to 500 instructional hours.	Up to five years depending on the trade or occupation.	N/A	Two semesters or 600-700 equivalent instructional hours.	1000+ instructional hours.	Four semesters or 1200-1400 equivalent instructional hours.	Six semesters or 1800-2100 equivalent instructional hours.	Two semesters or 600-700 equivalent instructional hours.	Six to eight semesters in duration (normally 90 to 120 credits, or the equivalent).	Eight semesters or more. Normally 120 credits or the equivalent). May be supplemented by required professional experience (e.g., supervised practica, internships, work terms, co-ops).	Three to five semesters. Normally 45-60 credits or the equivalent.	Three to five years in length, depending on the field and the speed at which individuals progress through requirements.
Admission Requirements	Secondary school diploma or equivalent; or at least 18 years old (PCC) or at least 19 years old (CAAT); or is the holder of an admission requirement established by the Board of Governors (CAAT) or Superintendent of Private Career Colleges (PCC) for a specific program of instruction and additional program-specific requirements.	Academic entry requirements are defined in regulation. May be up to grade 12 but varies depending on the trade or occupation. Other entry requirements may be determined depending on the trade or occupation. Minimum age: 16 years. Also CAAT admission requirements for Co-op Diploma programs.	Demonstration of equivalent experience in a trade or occupation including meeting the performance objectives as defined in the training standard recommended by industry.	Secondary school diploma or equivalent; or at least 18 years old (PCC) or at least 19 years old (CAAT); or is the holder of an admission requirement established by the Board of Governors (CAAT) or Superintendent of Private Career Colleges (PCC) for a specific program of instruction and additional program-specific requirements.	Ontario College Diploma, Ontario College Advanced Diploma, private career college diploma, degree or equivalent and additional program-specific requirements.	Ontario Secondary School Diploma or equivalent, six university or university/college courses at the Grade 12 level, a minimum average set by the institution and additional requirements as programs require.	Ontario Secondary School Diploma or equivalent, six university or university/college courses at the Grade 12 level, a minimum average set by the institution and additional requirements as programs require.	Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree: Honours or other undergraduate degree, plus bridging studies where necessary.	Normally a Masters degree, though some doctoral programs admit high-performing students with Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree: Honours degrees. In some cases, bridging studies may be required.				
Provider*	Private Career College (PCC)	PCC College of Applied Arts and Technology (CAAT)	Training provided by ministry-approved training delivery agents (majority are CAATs) and employers. The ministry issues the certificate.	Service provided by ministry Employment Ontario examination centres. The ministry issues the certificate.	CAAT	PCC	CAAT	PCC/CAAT	PCC/CAAT	Ontario public university/consent holder pursuant to <i>Post-secondary Education Choice and Excellence Act, 2000</i> .			
Qualification Awarded	PCC: TBD	PCC: TBD CAAT: Certificate	Ontario Certificate of Apprenticeship	Ontario Certificate of Qualification	CAAT: Ontario College Certificate	PCC: TBD	CAAT: Ontario College Diploma	PCC: TBD CAAT: Ontario College Advanced Diploma	PCC: TBD CAAT: Ontario College Graduate Certificate	Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree	Baccalaureate/Bachelor's Degree: Honours	Masters Degree	Doctoral Degree

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## B. QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

This table outlines the generic competencies that the holder of each qualification is expected to be able to demonstrate, with a focus on knowledge and skills transferable to the workplace or useful for further study. The descriptors in the first column indicate the different categories of competencies, which vary in nature and degree depending on the qualification. The capacity to work creatively and autonomously is required at all levels but in contexts that range from fixed routines to those characterized by ambiguity and uncertainty.

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Depth and Breadth of Knowledge	The basic skill and knowledge requirements for entry-level employment in positions with clearly defined requirements.	The basic skill and knowledge requirements for entry-level employment in positions with a limited range of activities within a prescribed range of functions.	The skill and knowledge requirements for successful performance in a trade or occupation as defined in provincial training standards.	The skill and knowledge requirements for successful performance in a trade or occupation as defined in provincial or national training/occupational standards.	a) The basic skill and knowledge requirements for entry-level employment in positions with limited range of activities within a prescribed range of functions; b) Some breadth beyond the vocational field within the themes of: arts in society; civic life; social and cultural understanding; personal understanding; and science and technology.	The skill and knowledge requirements for successful performance in a complex occupational setting.	a) The skill and knowledge requirements for successful performance in a complex occupational setting; b) At least some breadth beyond the vocational field, with exposure to at least one discipline outside the main field of study within the themes of: arts in society; civic life; social and cultural understanding; and science and technology, to increase awareness of the society and culture in which they live and work.	a) The skill and knowledge requirements for successful performance of a specialized range of activities, most of which would be complex or non-routine in an occupational setting; b) At least some breadth beyond the vocational field, with exposure to at least one discipline outside the main field of study within the themes of: arts in society; civic life; social and cultural understanding; and science and technology, to increase awareness of the society and culture in which they live and work.	a) Specialized knowledge in a specific field; b) A level of knowledge and skill that enhances one's ability to perform a more specialized range of complex and non-routine activities within the field; c) Locally determined exposure to disciplines outside the main field of study.	a) A general knowledge and understanding of many key concepts, methodologies, theoretical approaches and assumptions in a discipline; b) A broad understanding of some of the major fields in a discipline, including, where appropriate, from an interdisciplinary perspective, and how the fields may intersect with fields in related disciplines; c) An ability to gather, review, evaluate and interpret information relevant to one or more of the major fields in a discipline; d) Some detailed knowledge in an area of the discipline; e) Critical thinking and analytical skills inside and outside the discipline; f) The ability to apply learning from one or more areas.	a) A developed knowledge and critical understanding of the key concepts, methodologies, current advances, theoretical approaches and assumptions in a discipline overall, as well as in a specialized area of a discipline; b) A developed understanding of many of the major fields in a discipline, including, where appropriate, from an interdisciplinary perspective, and how the fields may intersect with fields in related disciplines; c) A developed ability to: i. gather, review, evaluate and interpret information; ii. compare the merits of alternate hypotheses or creative options, relevant to one or more of the major fields in a discipline; d) A developed, detailed knowledge of and experience in research in an area of the discipline; e) Developed critical thinking and analytical skills inside and outside the discipline; f) The ability to apply learning from one or more areas outside the discipline.	A systematic understanding of knowledge, including, where appropriate, relevant knowledge outside the field and/or discipline, and a critical awareness of current problems and/or new insights, much of which is at, or informed by, the forefront of their academic discipline, field of study or area of professional practice.	A thorough understanding of a substantial body of knowledge that is at the forefront of their academic discipline or area of professional practice, including, where appropriate, relevant knowledge outside the field and/or discipline.
Conceptual & Methodological Awareness/ Research and Scholarship	A prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures.	a) A prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures; b) Understanding and application of mathematical concepts and reasoning; analyzing and using numerical data; and conceptualizing; c) Application of a variety of thinking skills and a systematic approach to anticipate and solve problems; d) Ability to analyze, evaluate, and apply relevant information from a variety of sources.	a) Performance of defined competencies with associated knowledge is usually within a range of broader related activities involving known routines, methods and procedures, and analyzing and evaluating situations to determine a course of action; b) Knowledge of the main methods of enquiry in their field that enable the individual to: i. Evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches and techniques to solving problems using known routines, methods and procedures of the trade or occupation; ii. Solve practice-related problems using ideas and techniques common to the trade or occupation; iii. Conceptualize and implement innovative approaches to situations; iv. Select, adapt and transfer skills and knowledge to varying occupational settings.	a) A prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures; b) Understanding and application of mathematical concepts and reasoning; analyzing and using numerical data; and conceptualizing; c) Application of a variety of thinking skills and a systematic approach to anticipate and solve problems; d) Ability to analyze, evaluate and apply relevant information from a variety of sources.	a) A range of skills, with associated knowledge, showing substantial depth in some areas where judgment is required in the planning and selection of appropriate equipment, services, or techniques for self and others; b) Understanding and application of mathematical concepts and reasoning; analyzing and using numerical data; and conceptualizing; c) Application of a variety of thinking skills and a systematic approach to anticipate and solve problems; d) Ability to analyze, evaluate and apply relevant information from a variety of sources.	a) A significant range of skills associated with fundamental principles and complex techniques across a wide and often unpredictable variety of contexts in relation to either varied or highly specific functions; b) Understanding and application of mathematical concepts and reasoning; analyzing and using numerical data; and conceptualizing; c) Application of a variety of thinking skills and a systematic approach to anticipate and solve problems; d) Ability to analyze, evaluate and apply relevant information from a variety of sources.	A prescribed range of skilled operations that includes the requirement to evaluate and analyze current practices, develop new criteria, and may include the provision of some leadership and guidance to others in the application and planning of skills.	An understanding of methods of enquiry or creative activity, or both, in their primary area of study that enables the student to: a) Evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems using well established ideas and techniques; b) Devise and sustain arguments or solve problems using these methods.	An understanding of methods of enquiry or creative activity, or both, in their primary area of study that enables the student to: a) Evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems using well established ideas and techniques; b) Devise and sustain arguments or solve problems using these methods; c) Describe and comment upon particular aspects of current research or equivalent advanced scholarship.	a) A conceptual understanding and methodological competence that: i. Enables a working comprehension of how established techniques of research and inquiry are used to create and interpret knowledge in the discipline; ii. Enables a critical evaluation of current research and advanced research and scholarship in the discipline or area of professional competence; iii. Enables a treatment of complex issues and judgements based on established principles and techniques; b) On the basis of that competence, has shown at least one of the following: i. The development and	a) The ability to conceptualize, design and implement research for the generation of new knowledge, applications or understanding at the forefront of the discipline, and to adjust the research design or methodology in the light of unforeseen problems; b) The ability to make informed judgements on complex issues in specialist fields, sometimes requiring new methods; c) The ability to produce original research or other advanced scholarship of a quality to satisfy peer review and to merit publication.		

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												support of a sustained argument in written form; or ii. Originality in the application of knowledge.	
Communication Skills	The ability to: a) Communicate clearly, concisely and correctly within the requirements of the job responsibilities, in the written, spoken and visual form that fulfils the purpose and meets the needs of the audience; b) Respond to written, spoken or visual messages in a manner that ensures effective communication.		The ability to communicate accurately and reliably the work or performance required including analysis, the techniques utilized and the end result.		The ability to: a) Communicate clearly, concisely and correctly in the written, spoken and visual form that fulfils the purpose and meets the needs of the audience; b) Respond to written, spoken, or visual messages in a manner that ensures effective communication.				The ability to: a) Communicate clearly, concisely and correctly within the requirements of the job responsibilities, in the written, spoken and visual form that fulfils the purpose and meets the needs of the audience; b) Respond to written, spoken or visual messages in a manner that ensures effective communication.	The ability to communicate the results of their study/work accurately and reliably, orally and in writing, to specialist and non-specialist audiences using structured and coherent arguments.	The ability to communicate information, arguments and analysis accurately and reliably, orally and in writing, to specialist and non-specialist audiences using structured and coherent arguments, and, where appropriate, informed by key concepts and techniques of the discipline.	The ability to communicate issues and conclusions clearly to specialist and non-specialist audiences.	The ability to communicate complex and/or ambiguous ideas and conclusions clearly and effectively to specialist and non-specialist audiences.
Application of Knowledge	The ability to perform a narrowly defined range of activities involving known routines and procedures.	The ability to perform: a) Some complex or non-routine activities; b) A prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures and some accountability for the quality of outcomes.	The ability to: a) Analyze and evaluate situations to determine and execute a course of action; b) Apply skills and knowledge across a variety of contexts with some complexity in the extent and choice of options available.	The ability to perform: a) Some complex or non-routine activities; b) A prescribed range of functions involving known routines and procedures and some accountability for the quality of outcomes.	a) A range of complex or non-routine activities; coordination and evaluation; b) The planning and initiation of alternative approaches to skill and knowledge application; c) The application of knowledge and skills, with substantial depth in some areas where judgement is required in planning and selecting appropriate equipment, services, and techniques for self and others.		a) Contributions to the development of a broad plan, budget or strategy; b) New/additional applications of technical, creative or conceptual knowledge to practical and/or real world situations; c) Significant judgment in the planning, design and technical leadership and/or guidance functions related to products, services, operations or procedures.	a) A more specialized range of activities, most of which would be complex or non-routine; b) Application of knowledge and skills to evaluate and analyze current practices and develop new criteria; c) Leadership and guidance may be involved when organizing self or others, as well as when contributing to technical solutions of a non-routine or contingency nature.	a) The ability to review, present, and interpret quantitative and qualitative information to: i. develop lines of argument; ii. make sound judgments in accordance with the major theories, concepts and methods of the subject(s) of study; b) The ability to use a range of established techniques to: i. analyse information; ii. evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems related to their area(s) of study; iii. propose solutions; c) The ability to make critical use of scholarly reviews and primary sources.	a) The ability to review, present and critically evaluate quantitative and qualitative information to: i. develop lines of argument; ii. make sound judgements in accordance with the major theories, concepts and methods of the subject(s) of study; iii. apply underlying concepts, principles, and techniques of analysis, both within and outside the discipline; iv. where appropriate, use this knowledge in the creative process; b) The ability to use a basic range of established techniques to: i. initiate and undertake critical evaluation of arguments, assumptions, abstract concepts and information; ii. propose solutions; iii. frame appropriate questions for the purpose of solving a problem; iv. solve a problem or create a new work; c) The ability to make use of scholarly reviews and primary sources.	Competence in the research process by applying an existing body of knowledge in the critical analysis of a new question or of a specific problem or issue in a new setting.	The capacity to: a) Undertake pure and/or applied research at an advanced level; b) Contribute to the development of academic or professional skills, techniques, tools, practices, ideas, theories, approaches and/or materials.	
Professional Capacity/Autonomy	The ability to perform a narrowly defined range of activities or knowledge application situations where the range of contexts in which the choice of actions required is clear and complexity in the range of options is minimal.	The ability to: a) Perform a range of varied activities or knowledge application situations where the range of contexts in which the choice of actions required is usually clear and complexity in the range of options to be applied is limited; b) Undertake activities involving individual responsibility or autonomy and/or collaboration with	The ability to demonstrate: a) A range of complex or non-routine activities involving individual responsibility or autonomy; b) Technical advice and leadership in resolution of specific problems; c) Personal responsibility and autonomy to initiate and perform technical operations; d) Working with others including planning, performance and evaluation of tasks e) Discretion and judgement; f) Ability to manage their own professional development.	The ability to: a) Perform a range of varied activities or knowledge application situations where the range of contexts in which the choice of actions required is usually clear and complexity in the range of options to be applied is limited; b) Undertake activities involving individual responsibility or autonomy and/or collaboration with others as part of a group or team;	a) Participation in the development of strategic initiatives, personal responsibility and autonomy in performing complex technical operations or organizing others; b) Participation in teams, including teams concerned with planning and evaluation functions; c) Group or team coordination may be involved; d) Ability to manage their own professional development.		a) Accountability for self and others in achieving the outcomes for a team; b) Ability to manage their own professional development.	a) Individual responsibility or autonomy and/or leadership and guidance for others as part of a team or group; b) Ability to manage their own professional development.	a) The qualities and transferable skills necessary for further study, employment, community involvement and other activities requiring: i. the exercise of personal responsibility and decision-making; ii. working effectively with others; b) The ability to identify and address their own learning needs in changing circumstances and to select an appropriate program of further study; c) Behaviour consistent with academic integrity and	a) The qualities and transferable skills necessary for further study, employment, community involvement and other activities requiring: i. the exercise of initiative, personal responsibility and accountability in both personal and group contexts; ii. working reflectively with others; iii. decision-making in complex contexts; b) The ability to manage their own learning in changing circumstances, both within and outside the	a) The qualities and transferable skills necessary for employment requiring: i. the exercise of initiative, and of personal responsibility and accountability; ii. decision-making in complex situations, such as employment; b) The intellectual independence required for continuing professional development; c) The ethical behaviour consistent with academic integrity and the use of appropriate guidelines and	a) The qualities and transferable skills necessary for employment requiring the exercise of personal responsibility and largely autonomous initiative in complex situations; b) The intellectual independence required for continuing professional development; c) The ethical behaviour consistent with academic integrity and the use of appropriate guidelines and procedures for	

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		others as part of a group or team; c) Undertake further training and develop new skills within a structured and managed environment.			c) Undertake further training and develop new skills within a structured and managed environment.					social responsibility.	discipline and to select an appropriate program of further study; c) Behaviour consistent with academic integrity and social responsibility.	procedures for responsible conduct of research, d) The ability to appreciate the broader implications of applying knowledge to particular contexts.	responsible conduct of research; d) The ability to appreciate the broader implications of applying knowledge to particular contexts.
Awareness of Limits of Knowledge	An understanding of the limits of their own knowledge and skill level and an appreciation of the methods and techniques that they are not qualified to employ.									An understanding of the limits to their own knowledge and how this might influence their analyses and interpretations.	An understanding of the limits to their own knowledge and ability, and an appreciation of the uncertainty, ambiguity and limits to knowledge and how this might influence analysis and interpretations.	Cognizance of the complexity of knowledge and of the potential contributions of other interpretations, methods and disciplines.	An appreciation of the limitations of one's own work and discipline, of the complexity of knowledge, and of the potential contributions of other interpretations, methods, and disciplines.